
Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	viii
<i>Preface</i>	xiv
<i>Table of cases</i>	xv
<i>Table of legislation</i>	xxi
Introduction to the <i>Research Handbook on International Law and Cyberspace</i> <i>Michael N. Schmitt</i>	1
PART I CYBERSPACE AND GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW	
1 The legal status of cyberspace: sovereignty redux? <i>Nicholas Tsagourias</i>	9
2 The rise of cyber norms <i>Marja Lehto</i>	32
3 Mapping power in cyberspace <i>Outi Korhonen and Ekaterina Markovich</i>	46
4 Jurisdiction in network society <i>Uta Kohl</i>	69
5 The international law of cyber intervention <i>Ido Kilovaty</i>	97
6 State responsibility in cyberspace <i>Constantine Antonopoulos</i>	113
7 Cyberspace and human rights <i>David P. Fidler</i>	130
8 International criminal responsibility in cyberspace <i>Kai Ambos</i>	152
9 International investment law and arbitration in cyberspace <i>Eric De Brahandere</i>	182
PART II CYBER THREATS AND INTERNATIONAL LAW	
10 Cyber terrorism and use of the internet for terrorist purposes <i>Ben Saul and Kathleen Heath</i>	205



11	Cyber espionage and international law <i>Russell Buchan and Iñaki Navarrete</i>	231
12	International legal dimensions of cybercrime <i>Philipp Kastner and Frédéric Mégret</i>	253
PART III CYBER ATTACKS AND THE <i>JUS AD BELLUM</i>		
13	The notion of cyber operations <i>Paul A. L. Ducheine and Peter B. M. J. Pijpers</i>	272
14	Cyber operations as a use of force <i>Marco Roscini</i>	297
15	Self-defence in cyberspace <i>Carlo Focarelli</i>	317
16	Cyber-peacekeeping and international law <i>Nicholas Tsagourias and Giacomo Biggio</i>	345
17	Some thoughts on cyber deterrence and public international law <i>Eric Myjer</i>	366
PART IV CYBER WAR AND THE <i>JUS IN BELLO</i>		
18	Distinctive ethical challenges of cyberweapons <i>Neil C Rowe</i>	388
19	Classifying cyber warfare <i>Louise Arimatsu</i>	406
20	Is the principle of distinction still relevant in cyberwarfare? From doctrinal discourse to States' practice <i>Karine Bannelier</i>	427
21	International humanitarian law applied to cyber-warfare: precautions, proportionality and the notion of 'attack' under the humanitarian law of armed conflict <i>Terry D. Gill</i>	457
22	Cyber war and the law of neutrality <i>David Turns</i>	471
PART V REGIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL APPROACHES TO CYBER SECURITY AND CYBER GOVERNANCE		
23	European law and cyberspace <i>Ramses A. Wessel</i>	491



24	NATO and the international law of cyber defence <i>Steven Hill</i>	509
25	Russian approaches to international law and cyberspace <i>Sergey Sayapin</i>	525
26	Chinese approaches to cyberspace governance and international law in cyberspace <i>Zhixiong Huang and Yaohui Ying</i>	547
27	Cyber security in the Asia-Pacific <i>Hitoshi Nasu</i>	564
28	The United Nations and the regulation of cyber-security <i>Christian Henderson</i>	582
	<i>Index</i>	615

